

Distinguishing Voluntary and Involuntary Blinks Through Eye Openness Metrics

- Konstantinos Roumpas¹
Dimosthenis Minas¹
Alberto Calvo-Cordoba²
Michalis Xenos¹

¹University of Patras

²Indra Systemas



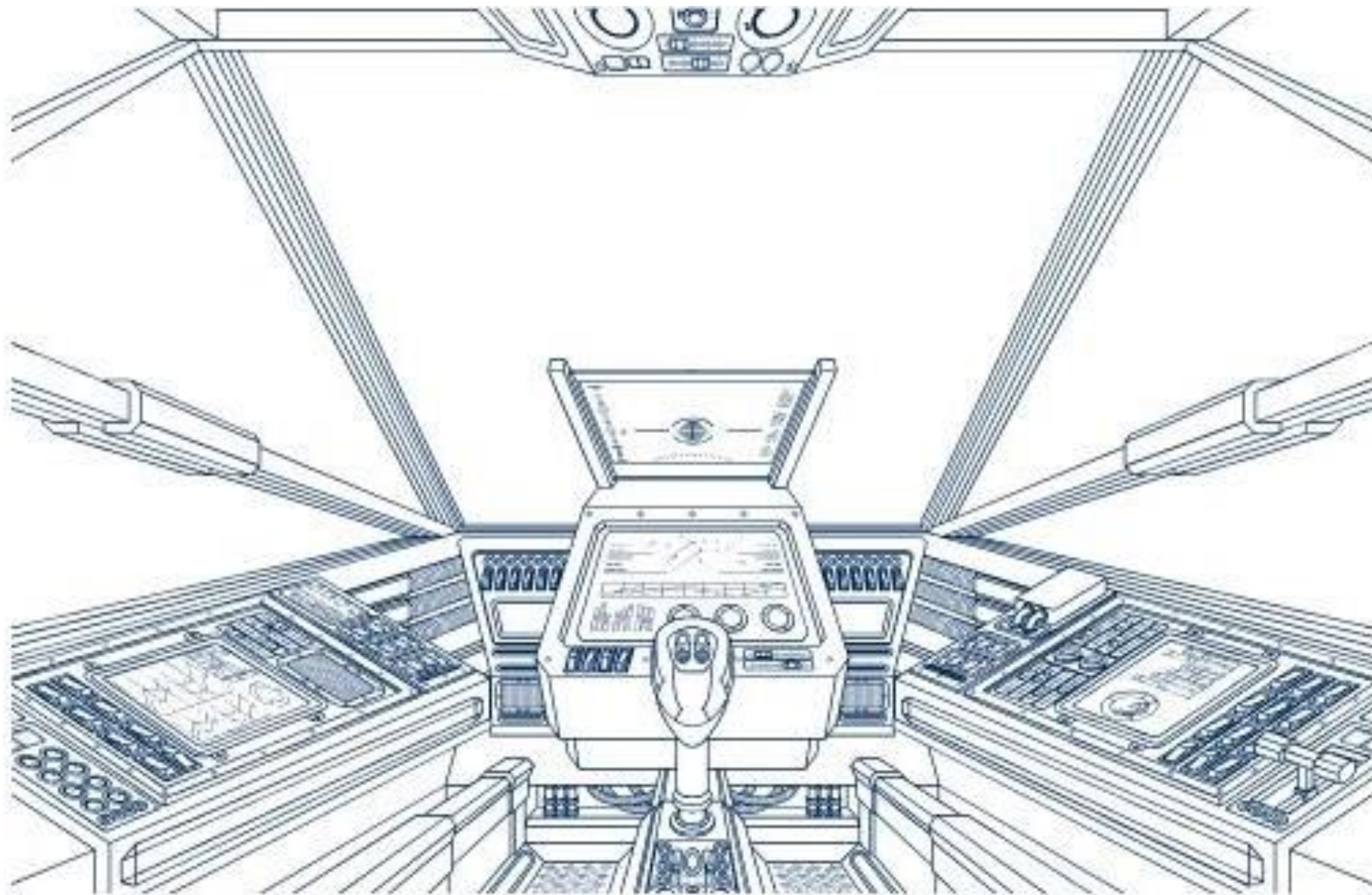
Co-funded by
the European Union

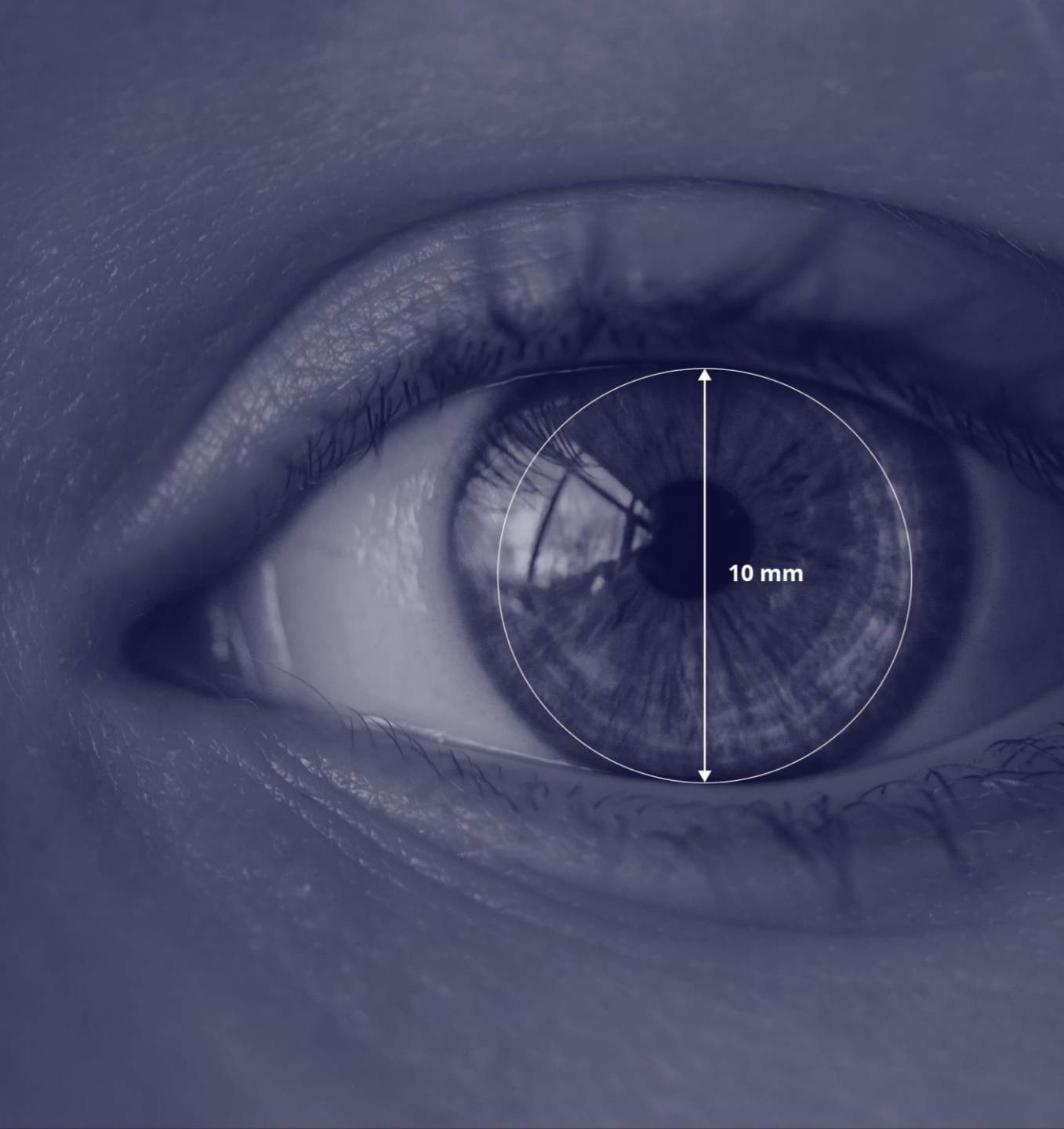
This publication was co-funded by the European Union under the Grant Agreement 101103592. Its contents are the sole responsibility of the EPIIC (Enhanced Pilot Interfaces & Interactions for fighter Cockpit) Consortium and do not necessarily reflect the views of the European Union or the European Commission. Neither the European Union nor the granting authority can be held responsible for them.



Enhanced Pilot Interfaces &
Interactions for fighter Cockpit



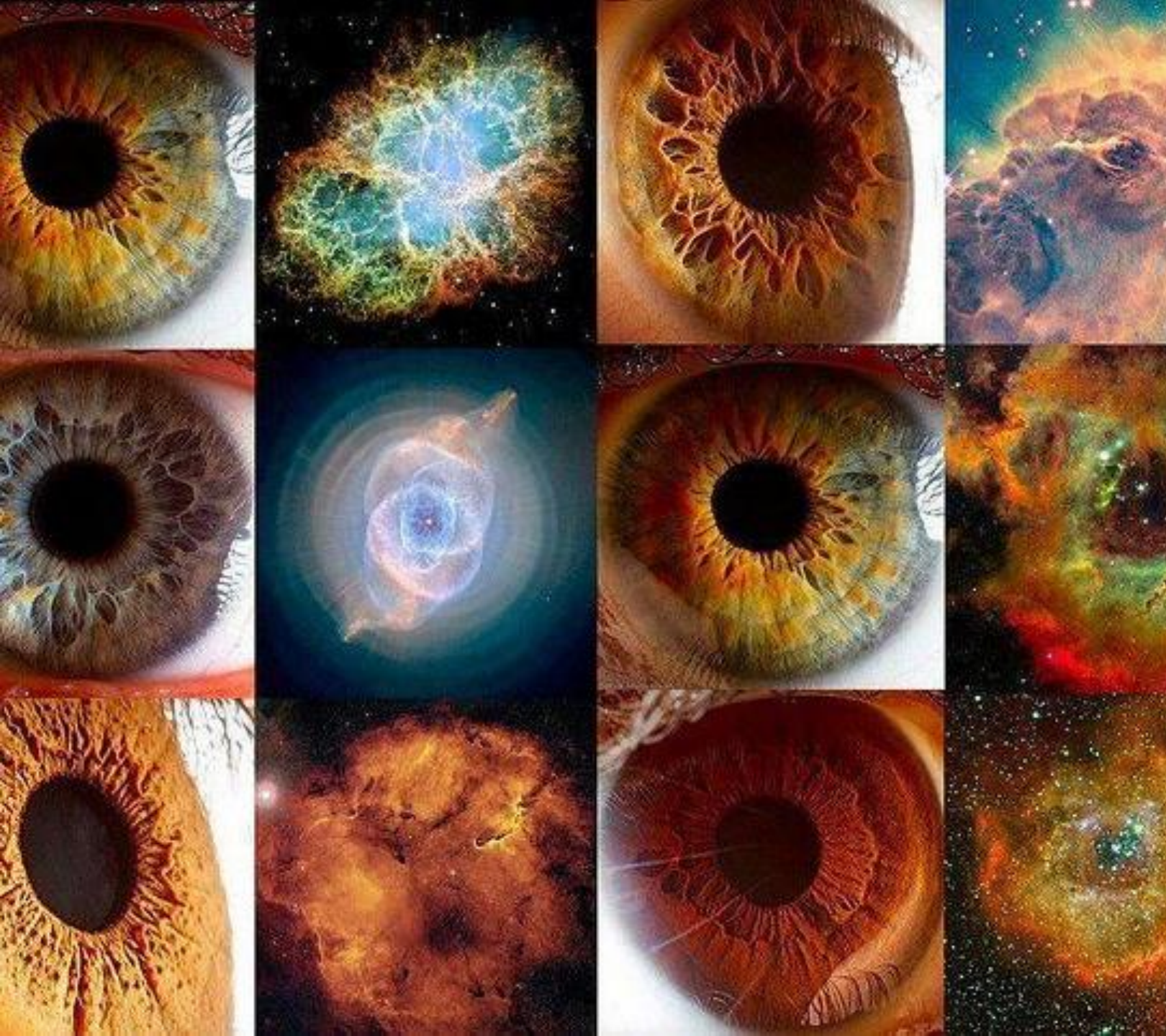




What is eye openness

What did we use before?

What did we learn from that?

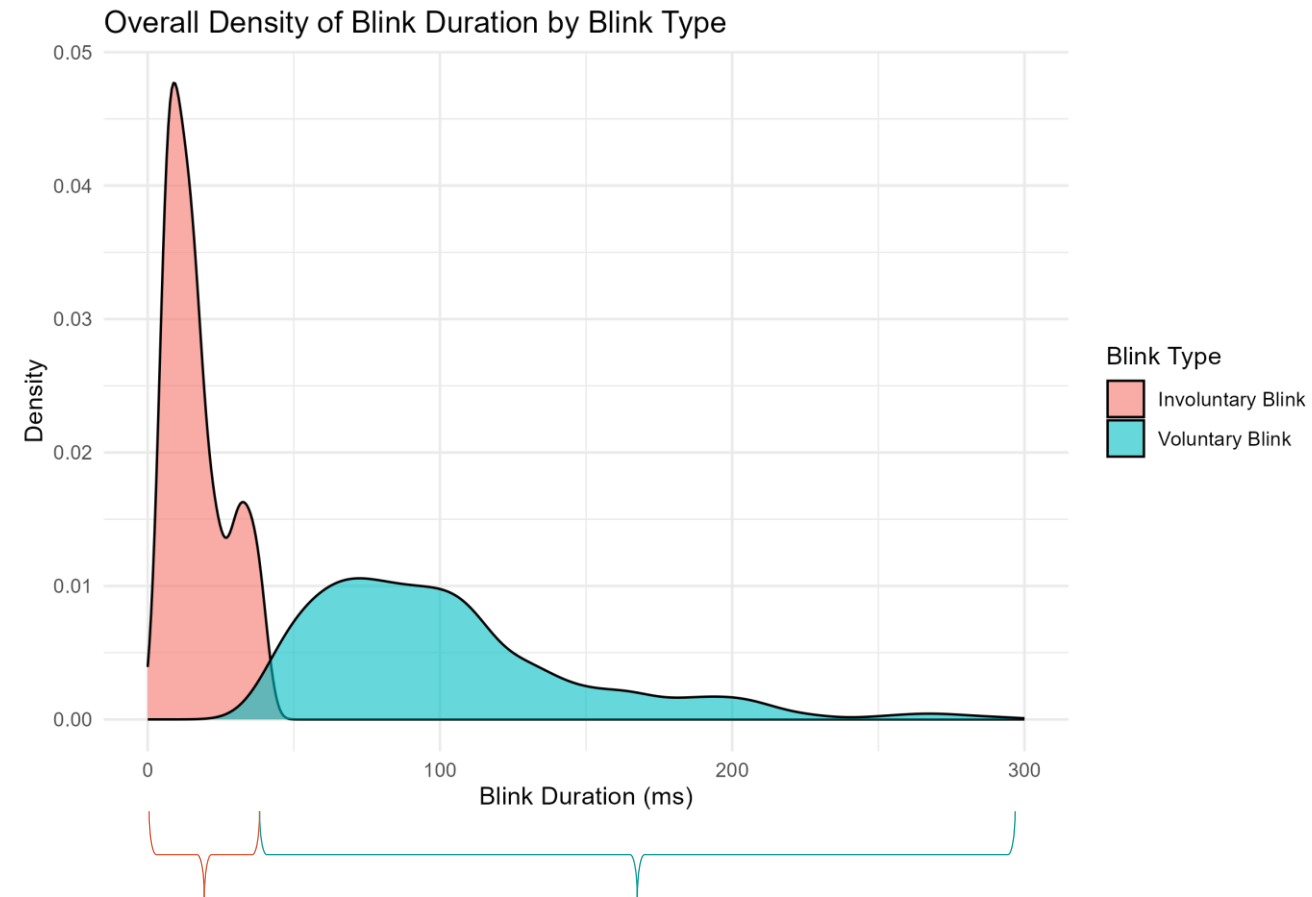


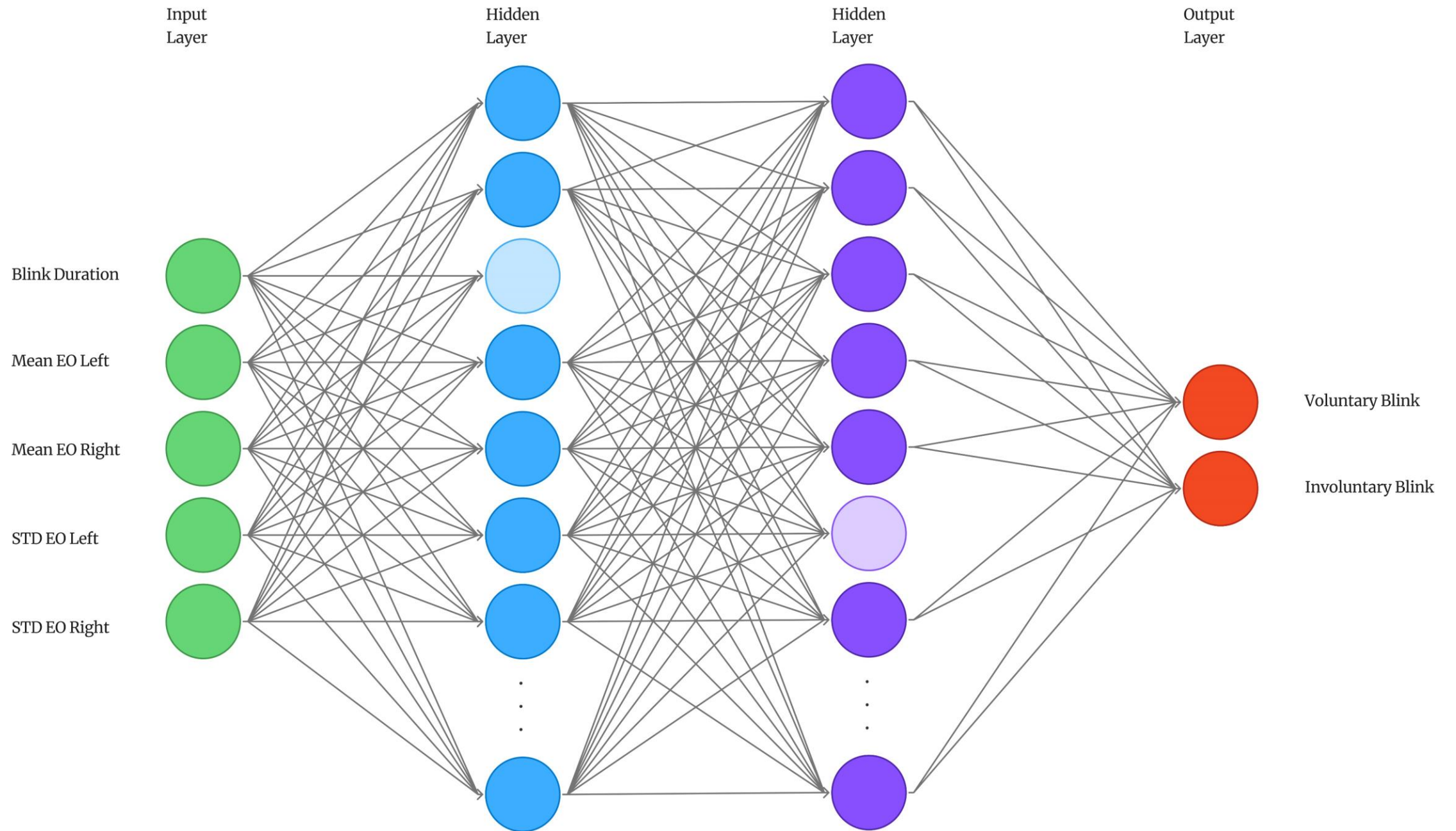
The experiment

- **Number of Participants:** 44
- **Within-subject** experiment
- **Equipment:** Tobii Pro Spectrum (300 Hz)

Results

$p < 0.001$, with a t-statistic of 13.843.





Confusion Matrix

	Predicted: Involuntary	Predicted: Voluntary
True: Involuntary	1420	110
True: Voluntary	95	1310

92%

Accuracy during validation

*Past work has reached up to 90%



Thank you



Co-funded by
the European Union

This publication was co-funded by the European Union under the Grant Agreement 101103592. Its contents are the sole responsibility of the EPIIC (Enhanced Pilot Interfaces & Interactions for fighter Cockpit) Consortium and do not necessarily reflect the views of the European Union or the European Commission. Neither the European Union nor the granting authority can be held responsible for them.